

Study tests

senescence propagation thresholds

Human fibroblast co-cultures test senescence.

PROPOSED TEST

5–80%

donor proportion

96 h

co-culture duration

n=5

per arm

Senescent
donor

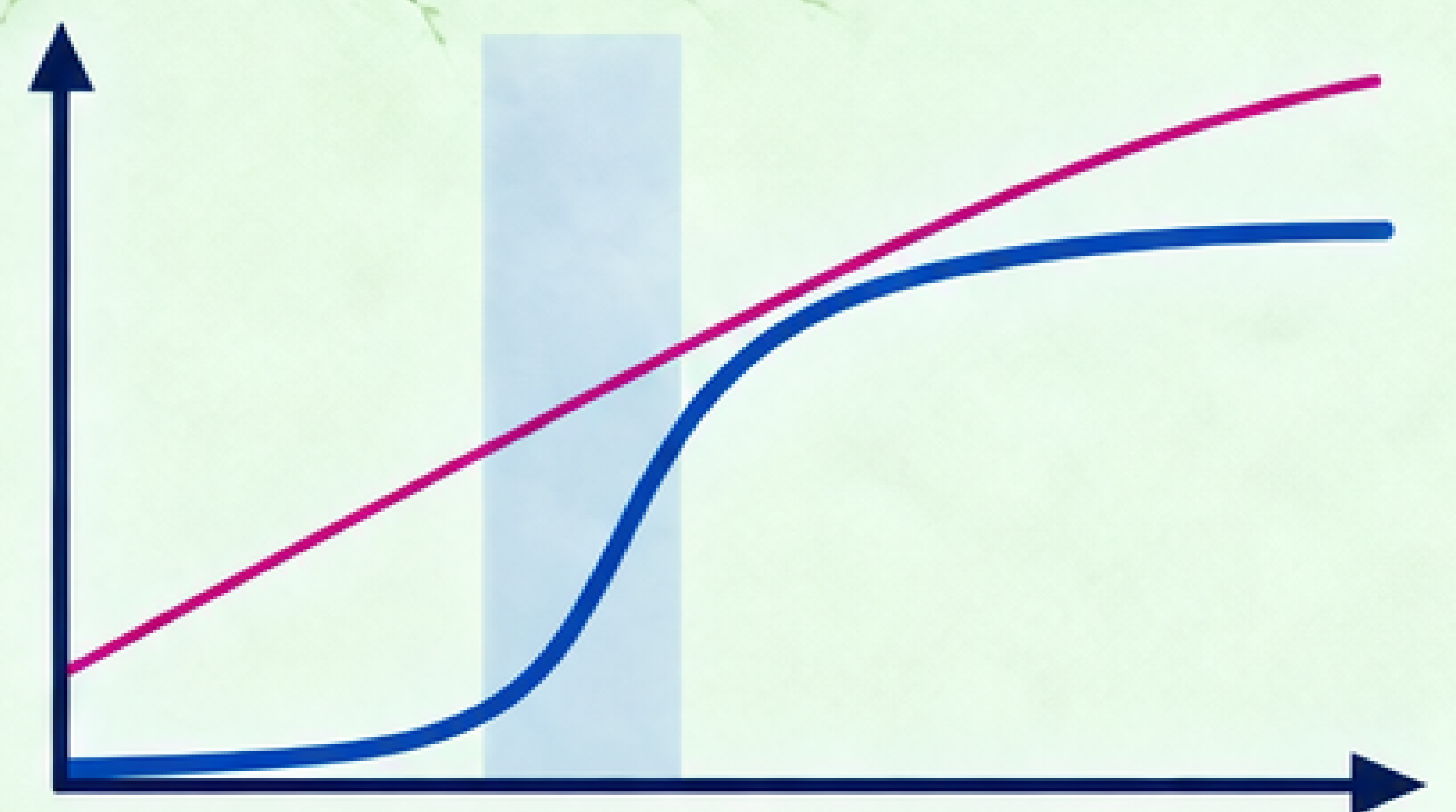
Naïve
recipient

EV

Cx43

Ca²⁺

p16^{INK4a}



**A shiftable transition would support
connectivity-dependent spread.**